The First Philippine Studies Conference of Japan (PSCJ 2006)

The Main Theme:
"The Philippines and Japan in the Global Context:
Making Multicultural Societies in the Asia Region"

November 11-12, 2006
Tokyo Green Palace, Ichigaya, Tokyo

Organized by:
♦ The Organizing Committee of the First Philippine Studies Conference of Japan (PSCJ 2006)
♦ Kanagawa University Faculty of Human Sciences

Funded by:
♦ The Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Grant Project:
"The Philippines and Japan under the US Shadow"
(The University of Tokyo Graduate School of Law and Politics)

Sponsored by:
♦ Philippine Embassy, Tokyo, Japan
♦ Japan Foundation Manila
♦ Asahi Shimbun

In cooperation with:
♦ Philippine Cultural Dance Troupe, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies
♦ Tokyo Philippine Studies Group
PSCJ 2006 ORGANIZING COMMITTEE & ADVISORY COMMITTEE

The Organizing Committee Members:
Patricio N. Abinales (Kyoto University)
Kiichi Fujiwara (University of Tokyo)
Shinzo Hayase (Osaka City University)
Yutaka Katayama (Kobe University)
Masataka Kimura (Ibaraki University)
Yoshiko Nagano (Kanagawa University)*
Hidefumi Ogawa (Tokyo University of Foreign Studies)
Temario C. Rivera (International Christian University)
Hiromu Shimizu (Kyushu University/Kyoto University)**
Nobue Suzuki (Nagasaki Wesleyan University)
Yasuaki Tamaki (University of Shizuoka)
Takefumi Terada (Sophia University)
Mamoru Tsuda (Osaka University of Foreign Studies)
Masaki Yokoyama (Ferris University)
(in alphabetical order)
* Chairperson
** Associate Chairperson

The Advisory Committee Members:
Prof. Belinda A. Aquino (University of Hawaii at Manoa)
Prof. Reynaldo C. Ileto (National University of Singapore)
Prof. Michiyo Yoneno-Reyes (University of the Philippines, Diliman)
Ms. Makiko Tamaki (Tokyo Philippine Studies Group)

(as of August 31, 2006)
MESSAGE FROM PSCJ 2006

Dear Our Colleagues:

We are happy to announce the First Philippine Studies Conference of Japan (PSCJ) to be held in Tokyo on November 11-12, 2006. This conference, the first to be held under the initiative of more than a dozen scholars in Japan specializing on the study of the Philippines, in conjunction with the International Committee on Philippine Studies Conferences will revolve around the theme of new dimensions in Philippine studies in Japan. More specifically, the conference hopes to address the similarities and differences that both Japan and the Philippines have shown in the historical and current global context.

Having been under American occupation and control at different points in time, Japan and the Philippines share a similar colonial experience under a Western power, which has left an indelible imprint on both Japanese and Philippine societies. Postcolonial Japanese and Philippine societies still manifest vestiges of their common experience with American rule, while experiencing the growing interactions between them with respect to various cultural, political and economic issues. The conference will explore these multifaceted similarities, differences or interactions between the Philippines and Japan in the context of emerging multicultural societies in the Asia region at the starting decade of the 21st century. This will enable the conference participants to explore relatively newer but seemingly more complex issues involving both countries, such as the increasing number of Filipino residents in Japan, or Japanese cultural assimilation into Filipino society or vice versa, through intermarriage or labor migration. In this way we will acquire a better understanding of the current dynamics of Philippine-Japanese relationships.

Please accept our deep gratitude for your cooperation and understanding,

Sincerely yours,

Yoshiko Nagano

Yoshiko Nagano
Chairperson
The Organizing Committee of
The First Philippine Studies Conference of Japan (PSCJ)
OPENING SESSION: 9:00A.M. – 9:50 A.M.
Moderator: Hiromu Shimizu (Kyoto University)
Opening Address: Yoshiko Nagano (Kanagawa University)
Welcome Address: Hiromi Wake (Kanagawa University)
Keynote Speech: Professor Reynaldo C. Ileto (National University of Singapore)
*The American War and the Japanese War in Post-1946 Philippine Politics*

PLENARY SESSION: 10:00 A.M.-12:00A.M.
The Philippines and Japan under the US Shadow
Organizers: Kiichi Fujiwara (University of Tokyo) & Belinda A. Aquino (University of Hawaii at Manoa)
Chair: Kiichi Fujiwara (University of Tokyo)
1) Julian Go (Boston University)
*The Philippines and US Imperial Identity*
2) Temario C. Rivera (International Christian University)
*American Rule and Elite Reconstitutions in Postwar Japan and the Philippines*
3) Michael Salman (University of California, Los Angeles)
*Tortuous Memories and Prisons of Forgetting: From Water Cure to Water Boarding, From Bilibid to Abu Ghraib*
4) Satoshi Nakano (Hitotsubashi University)
*Work of Mourning and Memories of Wars in the Post World War II U.S.-Philippine-Japan Relations*
Discussant: Belinda A. Aquino (University of Hawaii at Manoa)

SESSION: 1:00 P.M.-3:00P.M. (Session 1-3)
Session 1:
The Philippines-US-Japan Relations in Historical Perspectives
Organizer: Yoshiko Nagano (Kanagawa University)
Chair: Yoko Yoshikawa (Nanzan University)
1) Oscar V. Campomanes (Ateneo de Manila University)
*Japanese Analogy as Liminal Crisis-Effect in Initial Filipino-American Encounters, 1899-1901*
2) Floro C. Quibuyen (University of the Philippines, Diliman)
*Imagining Japan and America: A Genealogy of Filipino National Consciousness from the Revolution to W.W.II*
3) Taihei Okada (PhD Candidate, Hitotsubashi University)
*American Colonial Education in the Philippines in the Context of “Progressive Education”*
4) Lydia Yu Jose (Ateneo de Manila University)

*The Philippines and the Beginning of Japan's Soft Power*

Discussant: Ricardo T. Jose (University of the Philippines, Diliman)

Session 2:

**Filipino Diaspora: Local, Regional and Global Perspectives**

Organizer: Mamoru Tsuda (Osaka University of Foreign Studies)

Chair: Mamoru Tsuda (Osaka University of Foreign Studies)

1) Dean T. Alegado (University of Hawaii at Manoa)

*From an Archipelagic Nation-State to a Deterritorialized Global Nation: The Philippine State's Efforts to Re-Inscape Overseas Filipino*

2) Toshiko Tsujimoto (Sungkonghoe University, Seoul)

*Migrant Women in a Crossing-Border and Value Space: Transnational Experiences of Filipinas in Korea and Their Challenges*

3) Sachi Takahata (Hiroshima Kokusai Gakuin University)

*The Filipino Community in Downtown Nagoya: Local and International Networking*

4) Maruja Asis (Scalabrini Migration Center, Manila)

*Moving Terms of Reference: Engaging with Overseas Filipinos in the Time of Transnationalism*

Discussant: Masaaki Satake (Nagoya Gakuin University)

Session 3:

**Filipinos and the Catholic Church in Japan**

Organizer: Takefumi Terada (Sophia University)

Chair: Takefumi Terada (Sophia University)

1) Maria Carmelita Kasuya (University of Tokyo)

*The Filipino Catholics in Japan: Learning their Faith, Living their Faith, Sharing their Faith*

2) Robert Paul Zarate (Religious Priest of the Salesians of Don Bosco/ Diocese of Yokohama)

*The Filipino Catholics: Hand in Hand with the Church in Japan in Taking Care of Bi-Cultural Children*

3) Ressurecson P. Lagdameo (PhD Student, Sophia University)

*The Filipino "Floating" Community in East Asia: Convergence around the Catholic Churches*

SESSION: 3:30 P.M.-5:30P.M. (Session 4-6)

Session 4:

**Gender, Sexuality, and Filipino Global Migration: Wives, Nurses, Caregivers, and Entertainers**

Organizer: Nobue Suzuki (Nagasaki Wesleyan University)

Chair: Nobue Suzuki (Nagasaki Wesleyan University)

1) Mario Ivan Lopez (PhD Candidate, Kyushu University)

*And God Walks in the Suburbs: On Affectivity and Dialogue within Japanese-
Filipino Marriages
2) Catherine Ceniza Choy (University of California, Berkeley)
Caring Unbound: A Diasporic Perspective of Filipino Nurse Migration to the United States
3) Wako Asato (Recruit Co., LTD. Works Institute)
Globalization of Care and the Position of the Filipino Workers: Reconfiguration of Care Work and Migration
4) Rolando B. Tolentino (National University of Singapore/University of the Philippines, Diliman)
Spectacles of Masculinity and the Commerce of Men’s Bodies
Discussant: Michael Salman (University of California, Los Angeles)

Session 5:
Who are the Religious Others?: Process of Differentiation and Institutionalization in the Philippines
Organizer: PSCJ Committee
Chair: Leslie E. Bauzon (University of Tsukuba)
1) Makito Kawada (Chukyo University)
Wonder in the Cave: Plurality of Local Contexts and Catholic Church in the Philippines
2) Kentaro Azuma (Miyazaki Municipal University)
Rethinking “Fork Catholicism” in the Philippines
3) Satoshi Miyawaki (Tokyo Christian University)
“Others” Described by the Philippine Catholic Church: Folk Catholicism, Protestants, Fundamentalists, Muslims, and Other “Citizens of Good Will”
4) Masami Mori (Kyoto Bunkyo University)
Contested Religious Values and Practices: Legal Pluralism concerning Muslims in the Philippines
Discussant: Julius Bautista (National University of Singapore)

Session 6:
New Discoveries of Philippine Archaeology in the Past Ten Years
Organizer: Hidefumi Ogawa
Chair: Hidefumi Ogawa
1) Wilfredo P. Ronquillo (National Museum of the Philippines)
Significant Finds from a Decade of Philippine Archaeological Research: 1996-2006
2) Ame M. Garong (National Museum of the Philippines)
Reconstruction of the Subsistence Strategies and Deciphering Shell Midden Formation of the Prehistoric Shell-Gathering People in Northern Philippines
3) Kazuhiko Tanaka (Sophia University)
Micro Sequence of the Iron Age Pottery of the Bangag I Shell-midden Site, Lal-Lo, Cagayan
4) Takenori Nogami (Arita History and Folklore Museum)
Hizen Porcelain Transported by Manila Galleon Trade
DAY 2: SUNDAY NOVEMBER 12, 2006

SESSION: 10:00 A.M.-12:00A.M. (Session 7-9)

Session 7:
Cross-Cultural Relationship between the Philippines and Japan
Organizer: Hiromu Shimizu (Kyoto University)
Chair: Vincente L. Rafael (University of Washington)
1) Michiyo Yoneno-Reyes (University of the Philippines, Diliman)
   Songs of the Modernity and "US" Shadow: Comparative Perspectives on Salidummay and Shōka
2) Augusto Espiritu (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)
   The Japanese in the Filipino American Imagination
3) Nobue Suzuki (Nagasaki Wesleyan University)
   Love Triangle: Filipinos, Japanese, and Locations of Colonial Power
4) Kunio Takano (Tokyo University of Foreign Studies)
   Ang Imahe ng Sudalong Hapon sa Napiling Akdang Pampanitikan
Discussant: Hiromu Shimizu (Kyoto University)

Session 8:
Issues and Challenges of Political Reform in the Philippines and Japan
Organizer: Masataka Kimura (Ibaraki University)
Chair: Masataka Kimura (Ibaraki University)
1) Julio C. Teehankee (De La Salle University)
   Comparative Electoral Reforms in the Philippines and Japan
2) Kenichi Nishimura (Osaka University)
   People's Participation in Local Governance in the Philippines
3) Seiichi Igarashi (JSPS Postdoctoral Research Fellow, University of Toyama)
   The Role of Civil Society toward Democratic Development in the Philippines
4) Mark R. Thompson (University of Erlangen-Nuernberg)
   Presidentas and People Power in Comparative Asian Perspective
Discussant: Lydia Yu Jose (Ateneo de Manila University)

Session 9:
Dynamism of Diaspora in and out of the Philippines: History and Present
Organizer: PSCJ Program Committee
Chair: Takushi Ohno (Asahi Shimbun)
1) Nariko Sugaya (Ehime University)
   Chinese Immigrants in the Spanish Philippines: Looking through the Story of Hay Bing or Juan Imbin of Caysasay, Taal, Batangas
2) Gyo Miyabara (Osaka University of Foreign Studies)
   Locality beyond the Transnationality: The Biopolitics of Chinese in Cebu
3) Patricia O. Afable (Smithsonian Institution)
   Baguio's Early 20th Century Japanese Community: Culture, Society, And Work in an American Mountain Resort
4) Maria Rosario Piquero Ballescas (University of the Philippines, Cebu)
*Understanding Filipino Migration to Japan*
Discussant: Leslie E. Bauzon (University of Tsukuba)

**SESSION: 1:00 P.M.-3:00P.M. (Session 10-12)**

Session 10:
**History and the Politics of the Philippine Nation-State**
Organizers: Temario C. Rivera (International Christian University) &
Yutaka Katayama (Kobe University)
Chair: Temario C. Rivera (International Christian University)
1) Vicente L. Rafael (University of Washington)
*The Afterlife of Empire*
2) Nobutaka Suzuki (University of Tsukuba)
*Assimilation or Segregation: "Moro" Muslim Integration and Agricultural Colony Project in Cotabato, Mindanao*
3) Ricardo T. Jose (University of the Philippines, Diliman)
*The Philippines in Japanese Military Strategic Planning, 1941-1945*
4) Belinda A. Aquino (University of Hawaii at Manoa)
*Political Reform in the Philippines: Is Federalism the Answer?*
Discussant: Yutaka Katayama (Kobe University)

Session 11:
**Philippine Historical Emplotments and the Politics of Culture**
Organizer: Reynaldo C. Ileto (National University of Singapore)
Chair: Reynaldo C. Ileto (National University of Singapore)
1) Julius Bautista (National University of Singapore)
*Remembering the Past through the Santo Niño de Cebu*
2) Nikki Serranilla Briones (PhD Candidate, National University of Singapore)
*The Staging of Christian-Muslim Conflict*
3) Kanami Namiki (MA Research Scholar, National University of Singapore)
*Japanese Influence on Philippine Theater Folkdance*
Discussant: Rolando B. Tolentino (National University of Singapore/University of the Philippines, Diliman)

Session 12:
**Ecology, Environment and Socio-Economic Issues of the Philippines**
Organizer: PSCJ Committee
Chair: Toru Nakanishi (University of Tokyo)
1) Germelino M. Bautista (Ateneo de Manila University)
*The Philippine Environmental Crisis, Ecological Losses, and Policy Frameworks*
2) Yoshiki Seki (Institute for Global Environmental Strategies)
*Regenerating Tropical Forest in Complex Adaptive System: From Illegal Logging to Sustainable Forestry*
3) Atsuko Hayama (Kurume University)
*Devolution in Forest Management: Creating New Space for Local Interests or*
for Public Good?
4) Maria P. Makabenta-Ikeda (Kyoto College of Graduate Studies for Informatics) & Maria Reinaruth D. Carlos (Ryukoku University)

Filipino Migrant Location Decision: Effects of Market Potential, Quality of Life And Information Networks
Discussant: Katsumi Nozawa (Asia University)

SESSION: 3:30 P.M.-5:30P.M. (Session 13-15)
Session 13:
Individual Papers on Political Economy in the Philippines
Organizer: Tokyo Philippine Studies Group
Chair: Masaki Yokoyama (Ferris University)
1) Yusuke Takagi (PhD Candidate, Keio University)
Breaking a Spell of Lande: Philippine Party Switching Revisited
2) Miho Sakuma (Visiting Fellow, University of the Philippines, Diliman)
Local Politics and Development in the Philippines
3) Kazuhiro Ohta (Kobe University)
The Impact of Japan's ODA on Philippine Politics
4) Hideyuki Kurita (Ehime University)
Can the Philippines Overcome 'Resource Curse'? Institution for Sustainable Development of Natural Resources under the Context of Glocal Network

Session 14:
Individual Papers on Labor and Migration of the Philippines
Organizer: Tokyo Philippine Studies Group
Chair: Natsumi Aratame (Takushoku University)
1) Yoshihiro Chiba (Chitose Institute of Science and Technology)
The Formation of Regional Zone: Labor Mobility in Manila and Central Luzon From the 19th Century to the Early 20th Century
2) Suguru Norimatsu (PhD Candidate, Kyushu University)
Japanese Perception of Asia Reconsidered through Oriental Championship: Focusing on the Boxing Exchanges between Japan and the Philippines In the 1950's & 1960's
3) Kayoko Teshigawara (MA Candidate, Ferris University)
International Labor Migration of Filipino Nurse: The Commercialized Medical
4) Okja Seo (PhD Candidate, Kyoto University)
Filipino “'Entertainers” in US Military Camptowns in South Korea: Beyond the Representations of “’Victims of Trafficking”

Session 15:
Individual Papers on Culture, Communication and Socio-Economic Issues in the Philippines
Organizer: Tokyo Philippine Studies Group
Chair: Ieko Kakuta (Asia University)
1) Takamichi Serizawa (MA Candidate, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies)  
*The Exploitation of Mankayan Copper Mining during Japanese Occupation Period: Focusing on Local Miners Cooperating with Mitsui Mining Company*

2) Miho Fujii (Kyoto University)  
*Social Relations in a Small Coconut Farming Community: A Case of “Itaas” in Laguna (Philippines)*

3) Akira Hirai (PhD Candidate, Ferris University)  
*The Change in the People’s Communication: From the Study of Grass Root Religious Activities in Negros Occidental, the Philippines*

4) Ma. Ledda Brina Docot (MA Candidate, University of Tokyo)  
*Cultural Diplomacy of Japan to the Philippines: The Case of Japan Foundation Manila and its Eiga Sai Program*